

Rivers and Streams

Stream hydrogeometry

- Hydrologic characteristics
 - Velocity
 - Flow
 - Dispersion
- Geometry
 - Depth
 - Width
 - Cross-section area
 - Slope



(a) Stream cross section

The diagram shows a horizontal line at the top representing the water surface. Below it is a curved line representing the stream bed. The area between the water surface and the stream bed is shaded light blue, representing the cross-section of the stream.



(b) Depth and velocity measurements

The diagram shows a horizontal line at the top representing the water surface. Below it is a curved line representing the stream bed. The area between the water surface and the stream bed is shaded light blue. Vertical lines with arrows pointing downwards from the water surface to the stream bed represent depth measurements. The horizontal axis is labeled 'x' and the vertical axis is labeled 'z'.

$$A_c = \int_0^B z(x) dx$$

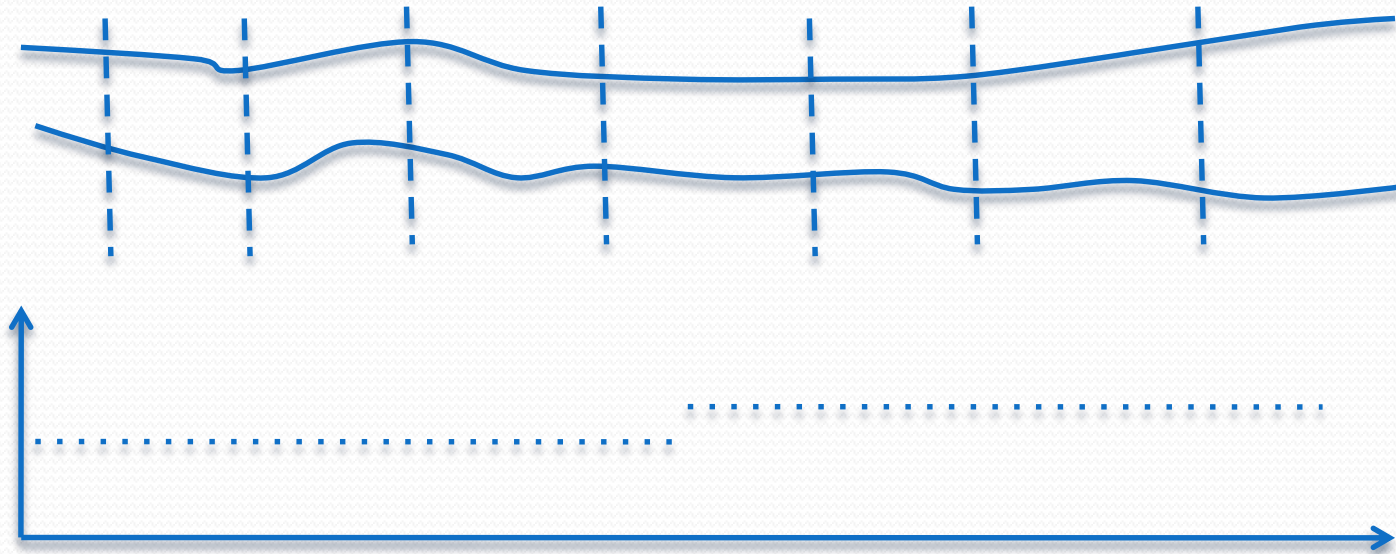
$$H = \frac{A_c}{B}$$

A_c =cross-section area(m^2)

H =mean depth (m)

B =stream width (m)

Reach Estimates



$$U = \frac{x}{t}$$

$$A_c = \frac{Q}{U}$$

$$H = \frac{A_c}{B}$$

U=mean velocity

x=reach length

t=travel time

A_c=cross-section area

H=mean depth

Q=Flow rate

Flow, Depth, and Velocity

$$Q=U \cdot A_c$$

Q=flow

U=mean velocity

A_c =cross-sectional area

Low-Flow analysis

- $7Q_{10}$
 - 10年一次連續七天之低流量
- Q_{75}
 - 過去流量資料中, 有75%時間之流量大於此值

7Q10

$$P=m/(N+1)$$

$$T=1/P$$

m: rank

N: n flows

P: probability

The following 7-d low flows were compiled for a river:

Use this data to determine the 7Q₁₀

| Year | Flow(cms) |
|------|-----------|
| 1971 | 1.72 |
| 1972 | 3.03 |
| 1973 | 2.76 |
| 1974 | 1.65 |
| 1975 | 2 |
| 1976 | 4.23 |
| 1977 | 4.11 |
| 1978 | 1.92 |
| 1979 | 2.14 |
| 1980 | 1.48 |
| 1981 | 4.48 |
| 1982 | 3.03 |
| 1983 | 2.84 |
| 1984 | 3.66 |
| 1985 | 1.87 |
| 1986 | 5.39 |
| 1987 | 3 |
| 1988 | 2.5 |
| 1989 | 2.47 |
| 1990 | 3.07 |

7Q10

$$P = m / (N + 1)$$

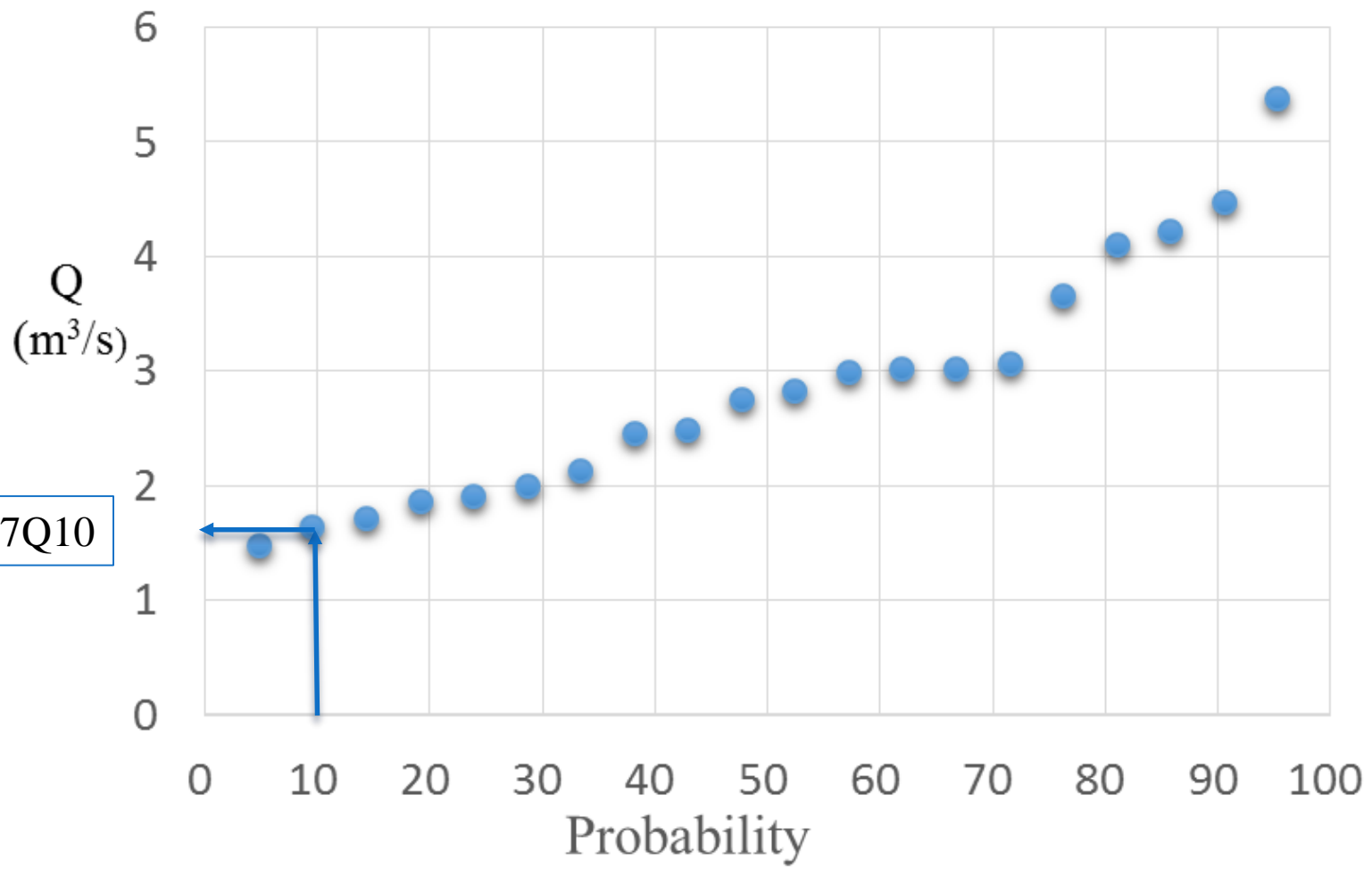
$$T = 1 / P$$

m: rank

N: n flows

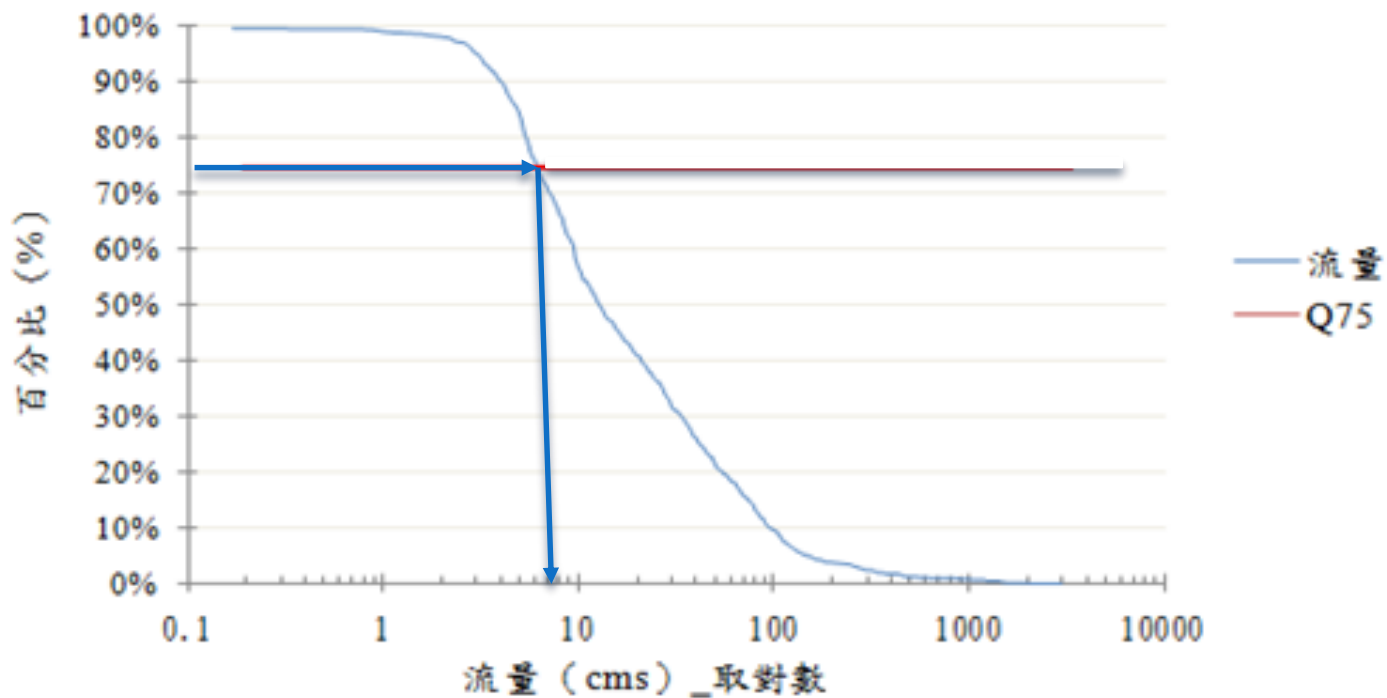
P: probability

| Year | Flow (cms) | Rank, m | Probability, p | Recurrence interval, 1/p |
|------|------------|---------|----------------|--------------------------|
| 1980 | 1.48 | 1 | 4.76 | 21.00 |
| 1974 | 1.65 | 2 | 9.52 | 10.50 |
| 1971 | 1.72 | 3 | 14.29 | 7.00 |
| 1985 | 1.87 | 4 | 19.05 | 5.25 |
| 1978 | 1.92 | 5 | 23.81 | 4.20 |
| 1975 | 2 | 6 | 28.57 | 3.50 |
| 1979 | 2.14 | 7 | 33.33 | 3.00 |
| 1989 | 2.47 | 8 | 38.10 | 2.63 |
| 1988 | 2.5 | 9 | 42.86 | 2.33 |
| 1973 | 2.76 | 10 | 47.62 | 2.10 |
| 1983 | 2.84 | 11 | 52.38 | 1.91 |
| 1987 | 3 | 12 | 57.14 | 1.75 |
| 1972 | 3.03 | 13 | 61.90 | 1.62 |
| 1982 | 3.03 | 14 | 66.67 | 1.50 |
| 1990 | 3.07 | 15 | 71.43 | 1.40 |
| 1984 | 3.66 | 16 | 76.19 | 1.31 |
| 1977 | 4.11 | 17 | 80.95 | 1.24 |
| 1976 | 4.23 | 18 | 85.71 | 1.17 |
| 1981 | 4.48 | 19 | 90.48 | 1.11 |
| 1986 | 5.39 | 20 | 95.24 | 1.05 |



Q₇₅

秀朗橋Q₇₅ 流量推估



Q₇₅

| 測站 | 觀測年 | Q ₇₅ (cms) |
|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 水源地 | 1966~1969 (4年) | 14.90 |
| 秀朗 | 1970~2001、2004、2006~2009年 (37年) | 12.40 |
| 小粗坑 (2) | 1931~1932、1935~1946年 (13年) | 25.50 |
| 屈尺 (堰上) | 1930~1939年 (10年) | 24.45 |
| 上龜山橋 | 1996~2003年 (8年) | 0.55 |
| 屈尺 | 1970~1995、2004~2007、2009年 (31年) | 20.5 |